Morgan Stanley

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

Monthly Market Monitor

June 2023



FIXED INCOME EQUITIES ALTERNATIVES ASSET ALLOCATION MORE

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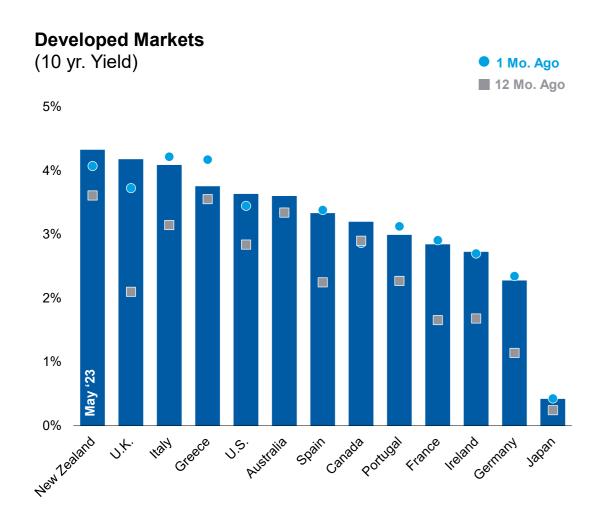
Morgan Stanley Investment Management Monthly Market Monitor presents a concise review of economic and asset class data through clear and impactful charts. Providing timely information across a broad array of markets and investment topics, this guide serves as a helpful resource in providing connectivity between changing market events and implications for investor portfolios. Use the Monthly Market Monitor as a critical desk reference that enables more informed discussion and understanding of financial markets.

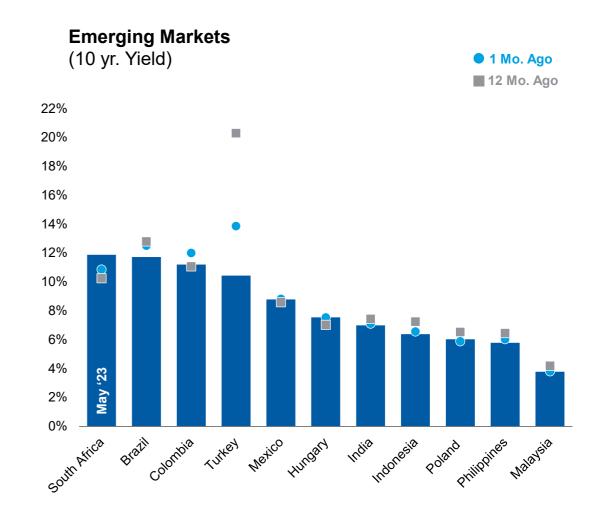


If you are viewing this book on your computer or tablet, click or tap on the colored title box to jump to the beginning of each section.

Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

Sovereign Bond Yields





Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Factset as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

Key Rates (%)

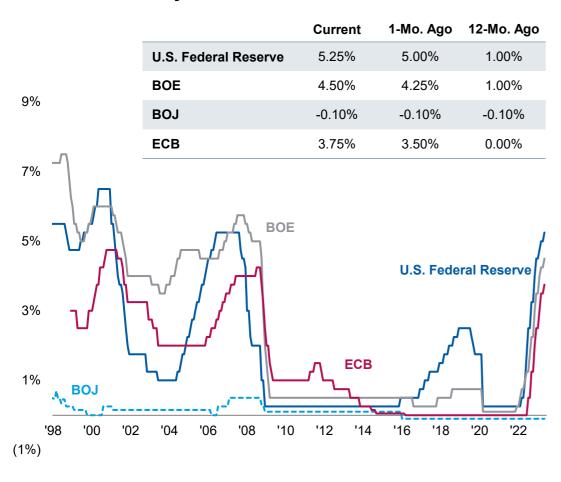
Security	Current	12-Mo. Ago	Average	Minimum	Maximum
1-Week SIFMA	3.56	0.79	2.32	0.62	4.35
Secured Overnight Financing Rate	5.08	0.79	3.46	0.69	5.08
1-Mo LIBOR	5.19	1.12	3.70	1.12	5.19
3-Mo LIBOR	5.52	1.61	4.15	1.63	5.52
2-Yr Treasury	4.39	2.54	3.96	2.63	5.06
5-Yr Treasury	3.75	2.81	3.62	2.67	4.44
10-Yr Treasury	3.64	2.84	3.49	2.61	4.23
30-Yr Treasury	3.86	3.05	3.62	2.93	4.35
2-Yr Japan	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.11	0.04
10-Yr Japan	0.42	0.24	0.32	0.16	0.51
2-Yr German Bund	2.71	0.51	1.94	0.23	3.31
10-Yr German Bund	2.28	1.14	1.96	0.77	2.75
2-Yr UK Gilt	4.31	1.58	3.15	1.55	4.48
10-Yr UK Gilt	4.18	2.10	3.21	1.81	4.55
Bloomberg US Agg	4.59	3.38	4.34	3.37	5.21
Bloomberg Global Agg	3.66	2.59	3.41	2.56	3.99
Bloomberg US Corporate	5.37	4.21	5.15	4.28	6.13
Bloomberg US Long Corporate	5.52	4.75	5.37	4.69	6.37
Bloomberg US Municipal	3.64	2.92	3.41	2.73	4.22
Bloomberg US Long Municipal	4.35	3.70	4.29	3.68	5.07
US High Yield	8.83	7.13	8.54	7.15	9.61
US Loans	10.78	5.78	8.96	5.82	10.78

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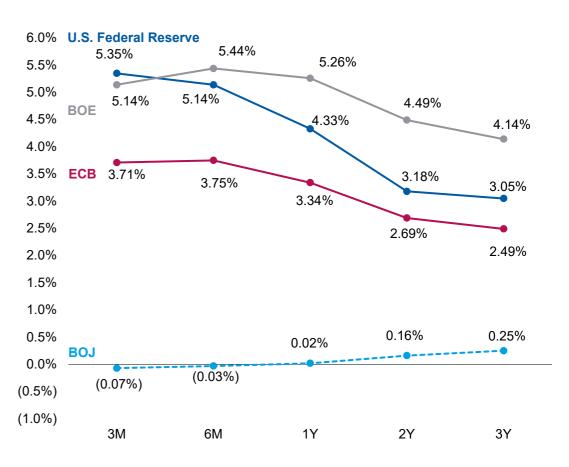
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Bloomberg, Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), and Factset as of 5/31/23. Current represents most recent month. Average, minimum, and maximum measure a 12-month period ending most recent month. Data provided is for informational use only. US High Yield is represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index. US Loans is represented by Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index. Bloomberg indices and ICE BofA US HY index using yield to worst. Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index using yield to maturity. See end of report for important additional information.

Monetary Policy

Central Bank Policy Rates



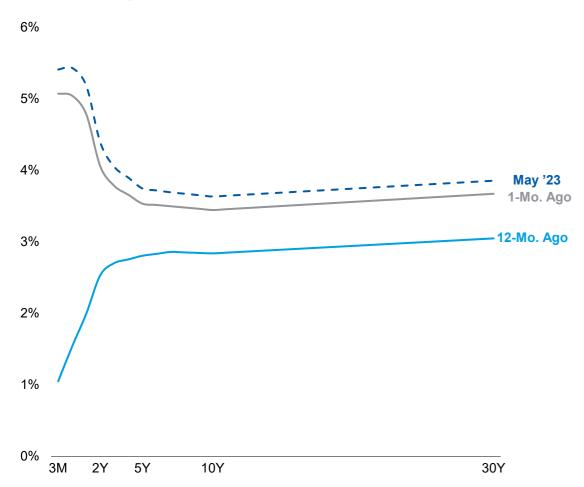
Market Expectations for Future Central Bank Rates



Source: Bloomberg, Factset as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Forecasts/estimates are based on current market conditions, subject to change, and may not necessarily come to pass.

U.S. Treasury Yields

U.S. Treasury Yield Curves



Yields & Performance

- Coourity		Yield (%)		Total F	Return (%)
Security	Current	1-Mo. Ago	12-Mo. Ago	1-Mo.	12-Mo.
3-mo. Treasury	5.41	5.07	1.05	0.39	3.14
6-mo. Treasury	5.43	5.04	1.54	0.24	3.06
2-yr. Treasury	4.39	4.06	2.54	-0.49	-0.66
3-yr. Treasury	4.05	3.78	2.71	-0.60	-0.69
5-yr. Treasury	3.75	3.54	2.81	-0.99	-1.74
10-yr. Treasury	3.64	3.45	2.84	-1.46	-3.65
30-yr. Treasury	3.86	3.67	3.05	-2.80	-11.82

Source: Factset, Morningstar as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information.

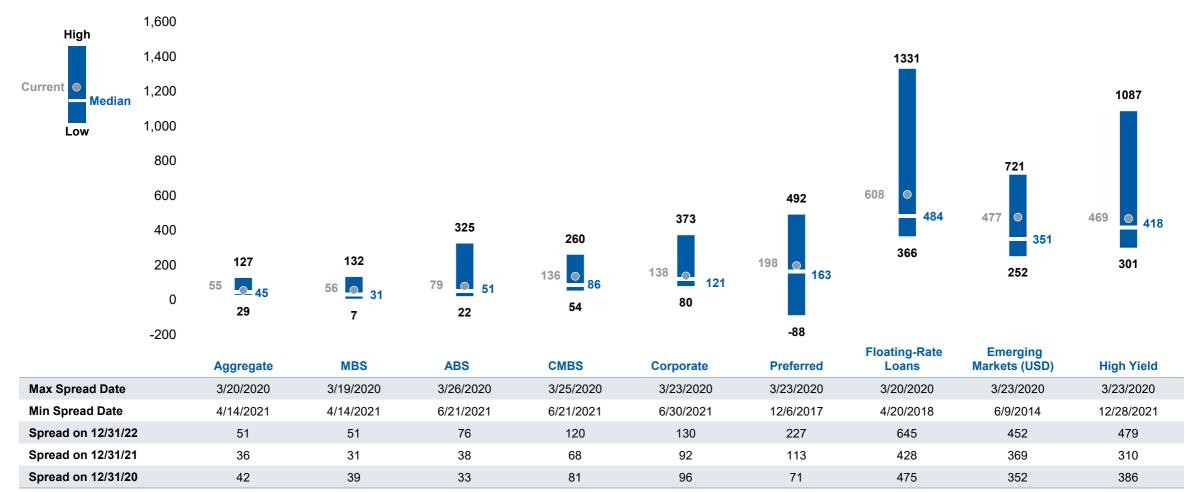
Characteristics and Performance Analysis

			Avera	iges				Total Returns (%)					
Index	Coupon (%)	Price (\$)	Yield to Worst (%)	Spread (bps)	Maturity (yrs.)	Duration (yrs.)	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y
U.S. High Grade													
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index	2.85	90.3	4.59	55	8.6	6.3	-1.09	2.04	2.46	-2.14	-3.65	0.81	1.39
U.S. Treasury	2.21	90.5	4.07	-	7.9	6.2	-1.16	2.24	2.35	-2.26	-4.53	0.59	0.92
U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities	2.86	89.0	4.61	56	7.9	6.2	-0.73	1.73	2.30	-2.68	-3.63	0.12	1.08
U.S. Asset Backed Securities	3.34	96.5	5.21	79	3.5	2.8	-0.34	1.46	2.02	0.99	-0.17	1.59	1.45
U.S. Commercial Mortgage Backed Securities	3.04	90.3	5.36	136	5.1	4.5	-0.61	1.34	2.06	-1.62	-2.09	1.43	1.74
U.S. Corp. Investment Grade	3.88	90.5	5.37	138	11.0	7.1	-1.45	2.07	2.78	-1.70	-2.95	1.56	2.31
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index	4.49	100.7	3.64	-	13.0	6.1	-0.87	1.10	1.65	0.49	-0.64	1.65	2.28
Bloomberg Taxable Municipal Bond Index	4.23	93.0	4.92	-	14.6	8.2	-1.44	2.25	4.97	-0.29	-2.68	1.62	2.91
ICE BofA US Inflation-Linked Treasury Index	0.79	94.1	1.83	-	7.7	4.9	-1.26	1.75	2.28	-4.59	0.17	2.62	1.79
ICE BofA Preferred Index (Fixed Rate)	5.09	87.7	6.89	198	-	5.0	-1.41	-3.11	3.56	-1.38	-0.41	1.89	3.63
U.S. High Yield													
ICE BofA US High Yield Index	5.88	87.5	8.83	469	5.2	3.7	-0.95	1.13	3.73	-0.17	2.99	2.92	3.89
Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index	L+3.62	92.9	10.78	608	4.3	-	-0.18	0.83	4.12	5.91	5.92	3.69	3.77
Emerging Markets													
J.P. Morgan EM Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified	5.19	80.9	8.62	477	-	6.7	-0.57	0.92	1.82	-1.48	-2.70	-0.13	2.08
J.P. Morgan Corp. EM Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified	4.74	89.2	7.36	347	-	4.3	-0.58	1.13	2.54	1.34	0.03	2.09	3.05
J.P. Morgan Govt. Bond Index-EM (GBI-EM) Global Diversified	5.20	-	6.45	-	-	5.0	-1.58	3.36	4.39	3.06	-2.31	-0.92	-1.29
Global Developed Markets													
Bloomberg Global Aggregate Ex-U.S. Index	2.03	94.7	2.82	46	8.7	7.2	-2.69	1.23	0.57	-6.49	-5.64	-2.84	-1.01
FTSE World Government Bond Index	2.00	-	3.12	-	-	7.6	-2.17	1.93	1.67	-5.55	-6.28	-2.09	-0.53
ICE BofA U.K. Gilts Index	2.31	82.3	4.34	-	13.3	9.4	-5.13	-0.34	-0.45	-18.11	-12.13	-5.77	-1.89
ICE BofA European Union Government Bond Index	1.85	92.1	3.02	61	8.9	7.3	-3.05	3.24	2.23	-6.82	-6.97	-3.40	-0.94
ICE BofA Developed Mkts HY Ex-Sub Fincl Index (USD Hedged)	5.48	87.5	8.57	493	3.9	3.6	-0.49	1.24	4.11	0.80	3.12	3.00	4.06

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan, ICE BofA Data Indices, LLC, Factset, and Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Yield to maturity is shown for the Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index and the FTSE World Government Bond Index. Loan Index coupon value includes LIBOR (shown as "L+"). Loan Index spread represents the three-year discounted spread over LIBOR. Returns of the ICE BofA Developed Mtks HY Ex-Sub Financial Index are USD Hedged. The averages for the index are unhedged.

Spread Analysis (bps)



Past performance is no guarantee of future results. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Factset and Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD) as of 5/31/23. Spread history measures past 10 years. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. All fixed-income spreads are in basis points and measure option-adjusted yield spread relative to comparable maturity U.S. Treasuries using daily data. Loan Index spread represents the three-year discounted spread over LIBOR. Aggregate represented by Bloomberg U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index. ABS represented by Bloomberg U.S. Asset Backed Securities (ABS) Index. CMBS represented by Bloomberg U.S. Corporate represented by Bloomberg U.S. Corporate Investment Grade Index. Preferred represented by ICE BofA Fixed Rate Preferred Securities Index. Floating-Rate Loans represented by Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index. Emerging Markets(USD) represented by J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified. High Yield represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index.

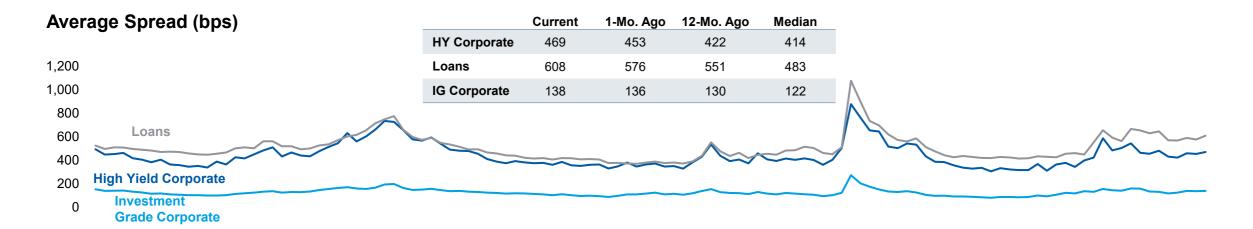
Corporate Bond Market Update

	Averages							Tota	l Return	s (%)		
	Coupon (%)	Price (\$)	Yield to Worst (%)	Spread (bps)	Maturity (yrs.)	Duration (yrs.)	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	
J.S. High Grade												
Bloomberg U.S. Corp. Investment Grade Index	3.88	90.5	5.37	138	11.0	7.1	-1.45	2.07	2.78	-1.70	-2.95	
AAA Index	3.15	86.0	4.45	53	18.6	11.0	-1.99	3.10	3.74	-3.63	-5.98	
AA Index	3.28	88.7	4.68	69	13.6	8.6	-1.61	2.52	2.97	-2.78	-4.63	
A Index	3.70	91.3	5.18	117	10.7	7.1	-1.42	2.02	2.65	-1.93	-3.56	
BBB Index	4.15	90.2	5.69	169	10.8	6.9	-1.44	2.03	2.86	-1.27	-2.09	
J.S. High Yield												
ICE BofA U.S. High Yield Index	5.88	87.5	8.83	469	5.2	3.7	-0.95	1.13	3.73	-0.17	2.99	
BB Index	5.15	90.4	7.22	310	5.6	4.1	-1.11	1.47	2.94	-0.50	2.30	
B Index	6.22	88.5	9.14	496	4.8	3.5	-0.83	1.07	4.00	0.28	2.59	:
CCC Index	7.55	74.2	14.84	1072	4.6	3.2	-0.70	-0.28	6.18	-0.67	6.92	(
Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index	L+3.62	92.9	10.78	608	4.3	-	-0.18	0.83	4.12	5.91	5.92	;
BBB Index	L+2.10	99.2	7.40	239	3.9	-	0.17	1.39	3.14	7.31	4.31	;
BB Index	L+2.85	97.2	8.74	388	4.5	-	-0.01	0.82	2.94	7.51	4.90	;
B Index	L+3.87	93.9	10.97	630	4.4	-	-0.43	0.84	4.56	6.07	5.98	;
CCC Index	L+4.85	77.9	20.44	1572	3.7	-	0.78	0.25	6.27	-1.55	9.02	2
D Index	-	33.1	-	-	-	-	3.62	-2.83	-5.04	-45.32	-19.68	-2

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Corporate Bond Market Update



Annual Default Rate



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Municipal Bond Market Update

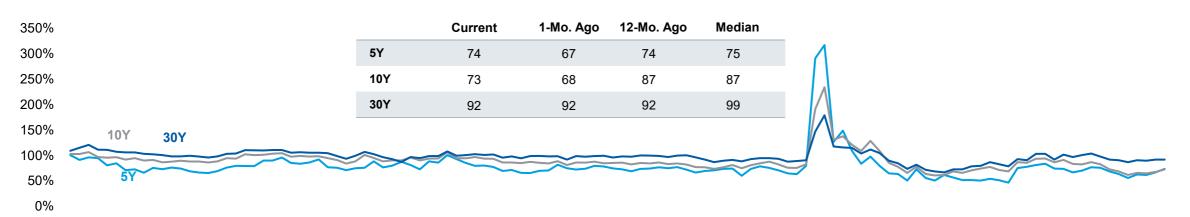
			Averages			Total Returns (%)						
	Coupon (%)	Price (\$)	Yield To Worst (%)	Maturity (yrs.)	Duration (yrs.)	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index	4.49	100.7	3.64	13.0	6.1	-0.87	1.10	1.65	0.49	-0.64	1.65	2.28
AAA Index	4.42	101.9	3.33	10.4	5.4	-0.88	0.96	1.22	0.32	-1.50	1.39	1.82
AA Index	4.54	102.3	3.48	13.2	6.1	-0.93	1.00	1.42	0.55	-1.06	1.53	2.13
A Index	4.48	98.3	3.99	13.8	6.1	-0.76	1.27	2.13	0.67	0.03	1.89	2.69
BBB Index	4.35	93.2	4.64	16.9	7.6	-0.67	1.68	2.90	0.12	1.67	2.19	2.88
5-Year Index	4.65	105.0	3.19	4.9	3.6	-0.96	0.45	0.49	0.43	-0.67	1.32	1.51
10-Year Index	4.54	105.4	3.17	9.9	5.3	-1.10	0.74	1.39	2.14	-0.26	2.15	2.57
22+ Year Index	4.38	94.2	4.35	26.4	10.3	-0.81	1.97	3.22	-1.76	-1.58	1.22	2.68
Bloomberg High Yield Municipal Bond Index	4.56	63.2	5.82	19.9	7.7	-0.69	1.43	2.61	-2.17	2.48	2.53	3.44
Hospital	5.18	82.5	6.74	20.8	7.6	-0.84	-0.21	-0.34	-5.63	0.81	0.41	3.13
IDR/PCR	4.27	37.4	5.98	19.9	7.7	-0.75	1.63	3.09	-1.36	2.87	2.47	4.88
Tobacco	2.53	18.2	6.22	29.0	11.5	-2.06	1.70	1.85	-3.37	1.76	2.58	6.08
Puerto Rico	3.65	54.2	5.21	20.0	8.5	-0.36	3.35	6.26	-1.60	3.74	7.85	0.27

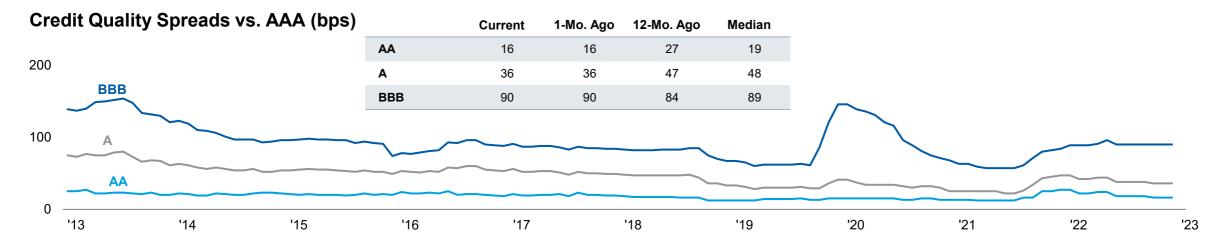
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It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Bloomberg, Morningstar as of 5/31/23. Coupon and Yield To Worst figures are based on average market prices while Price is based on an average of par value. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

Municipal Bond Market Update

AAA Muni-to-Treasury Yield Ratios

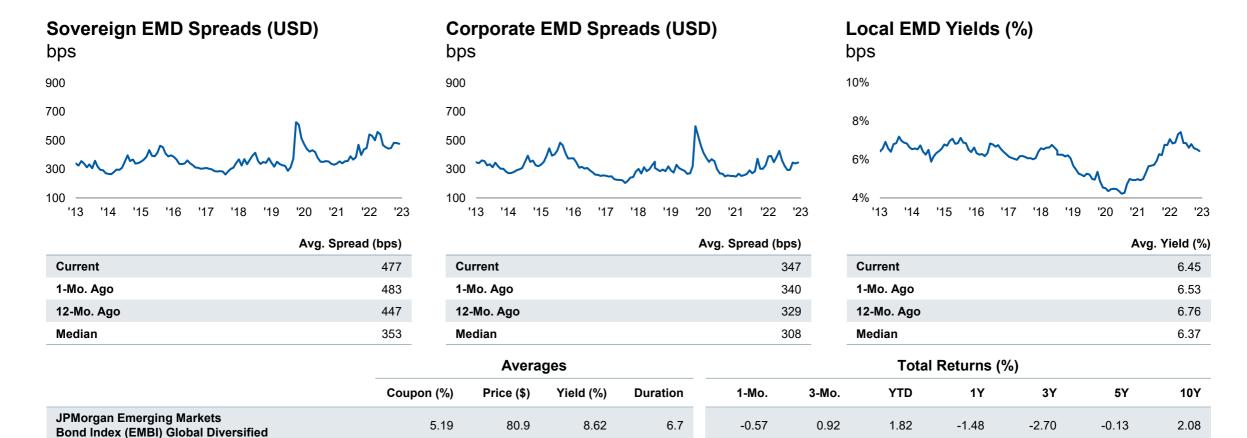




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It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Bloomberg as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. All spreads are in basis points and measure option-adjusted yield spread relative to comparable maturity U.S. Treasuries.

Emerging Markets Bond Market Update



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JPMorgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets

JPMorgan Corporate Emerging Markets

Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified

(GBI-EM) Global Diversified

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: J.P. Morgan, Morningstar as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. All spreads are in basis points and measure option-adjusted yield spread relative to comparable maturity U.S. Treasuries.

7.36

6.45

4.74

5.20

89.2

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4.3

5.0

-0.58

-1.58

1.13

3.36

2.54

4.39

1.34

3.06

0.03

-2.31

2.09

-0.92

3.05

-1.29

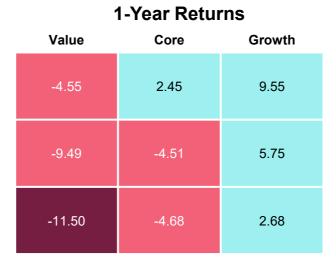
Asset Class Return Analysis (%)

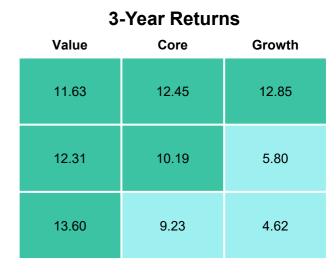
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	YTD 5/23
Higher •	High Yield 7.42	Municipal 9.05	Municipal 3.30	High Yield 17.49	EMD (Local Currency) 15.21	Municipal 1.28	Investment Grade 14.54	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 10.11	High Yield 5.36	Bank Loan -0.60	EMD (Local Currency) 4.39
	Bank Loan 5.29	Investment Grade 7.46	MBS 1.51	EMD (Hard Currency) 10.19	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 10.51	MBS 0.99	EMD (Hard Currency) 14.42	Investment Grade 9.89	Bank Loan 5.20	Municipal -8.53	Bank Loan 4.12
	EMD (Corp. Bonds) -0.60	MBS 6.08	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 1.30	Bank Loan 10 .16	EMD (Hard Currency) 9.32	Treasury 0.86	High Yield 14.41	Treasury 8.00	Municipal 1.52	High Yield -11.22	High Yield 3.73
	MBS -1.41	EMD (Hard Currency) 5.53	EMD (Hard Currency) 1.23	EMD (Local Currency) 9.94	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 7.96	Bank Loan 0.44	EMD (Local Currency) 13.47	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 7.13	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 0.91	EMD (Local Currency) -11.69	Investment Grade 2.78
	Investment Grade -1.53	Treasury 5.05	Treasury 0.84	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 9.65	High Yield 7.48	EMD (Corp. Bonds) -1.65	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 13.09	High Yield 6.17	Investment Grade -1.04	MBS -11.81	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 2.54
	Municipal -2.55	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 4.96	Investment Grade -0.68	Investment Grade 6.11	Investment Grade 6.42	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -2.15	Bank Loan 8.64	EMD (Hard Currency) 5.88	MBS -1.04	EMD (Corp. Bonds) -12.26	Treasury 2.35
	Treasury -2.75	High Yield 2.50	Bank Loan -0.69	MBS 1.67	Municipal 5.45	High Yield -2.26	Municipal 7.54	Municipal 5.21	EMD (Hard Currency) -1.51	Treasury -12.46	MBS 2.30
	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -3.08	Bank Loan 1.60	High Yield -4.64	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 1.49	Bank Loan 4.12	Investment Grade -2.51	Treasury 6.86	MBS 3.87	Treasury -2.32	Investment Grade -15.76	EMD (Hard Currency) 1.85
	EMD (Hard Currency) -6.58	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -3.08	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -6.02	Treasury 1.04	MBS 2.47	EMD (Hard Currency) -4.61	MBS 6.35	Bank Loan 3.12	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -7.05	EMD (Hard Currency) -16.45	Municipal 1.65
Lower	EMD (Local Currency) -8.98	EMD (Local Currency) -5.72	EMD (Local Currency) -14.92	Municipal 0.25	Treasury 2.31	EMD (Local Currency) -6.21	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 5.09	EMD (Local Currency) 2.69	EMD (Local Currency) -8.75	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -18.70	Global Agg Ex-U.S 0.57

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. In general, fixed income investments are subject to credit and interest rate risks. High yield investments may have a higher degree of credit and liquidity risk. Foreign securities are subject to currency, political, economic and market risks. Investors should carefully review the risks of each asset class prior to investing. Source: Morningstar as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Investment Grade represented by Bloomberg U.S. Corporate Index. MBS represented by Bloomberg U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index. Treasury represented by Bloomberg U.S. Treasury Index. High Yield represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index. Municipal represented by Bloomberg Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index. Global Aggregate Ex-USD Index. EMD (Local Currency) represented by J.P. Morgan Government Bond Index. Emerging Markets (GBI-EM) Global Diversified. EMD (Hard Currency) represented by J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified.

Performance: Market Barometer (%)









Global	U.S.
0.85	2.92
International 3.06	Emerging Markets -8.49

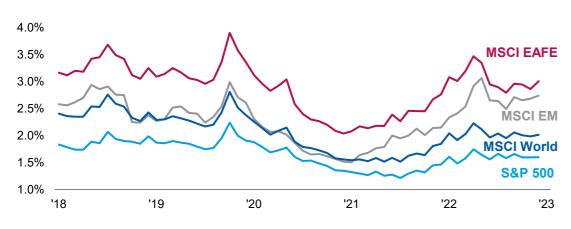
Global	U.S.
10.07	12.92
International 8.53	Emerging Markets 3.47

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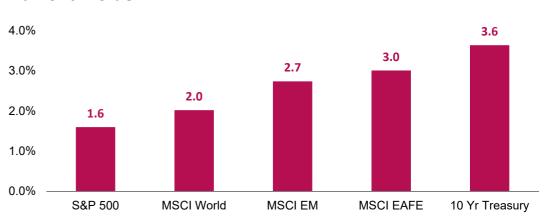
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Morningstar as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Returns over 1 year are annualized. Large Cap Value represented by Russell 1000 Value Index. Large Cap Core represented by Russell 1000 Growth Index. Mid Cap Value represented by Russell Mid Cap Value Index. Mid Cap Growth represented by Russell Mid Cap Index. Mid Cap Growth represented by Russell Mid Cap Index. Small Cap Core represented by Russell 2000 Growth Index. Small Cap Growth represented by Russell 2000 Growth Index. Global represented by MSCI ACWI Index. US represented by S&P 500 Index. International represented by MSCI EAFE Index. Emerging Markets represented by MSCI Emerging Markets Index.

Dividend Yields and Volatility Analysis

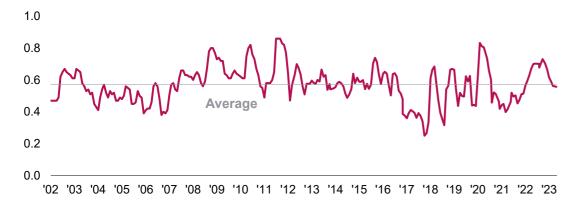
Historical Yields



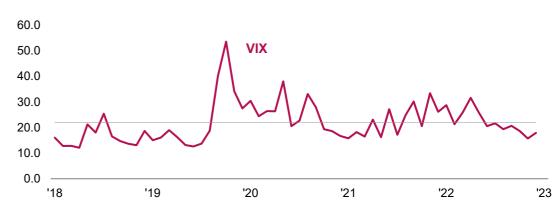
Current Yields



Correlation of S&P 500 Stocks



CBOE Market Volatility Index (VIX)

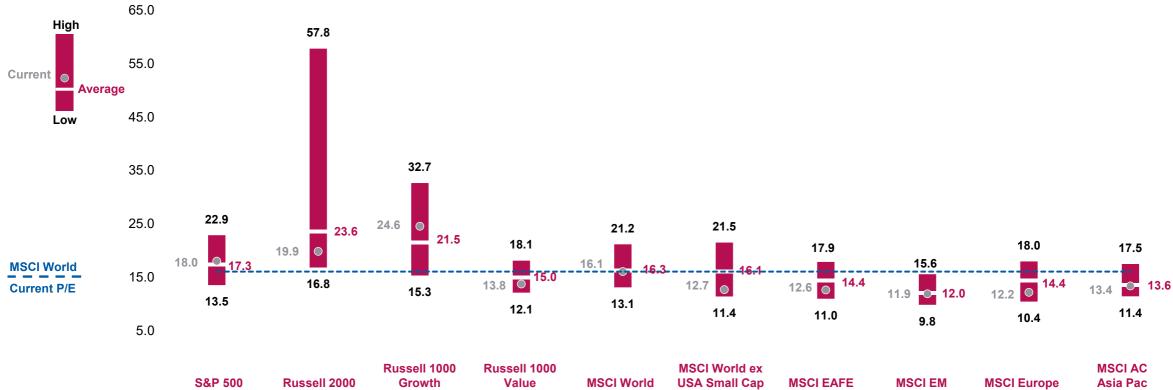


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It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: FactSet and Ned Davis Research as of 5/31/23. Correlation of S&P 500 Stocks is measured by the median 63-day rolling correlation of one day returns data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

Valuation Analysis

Regions/Styles: Current NTM P/E vs. 10-Year High, Low, Average

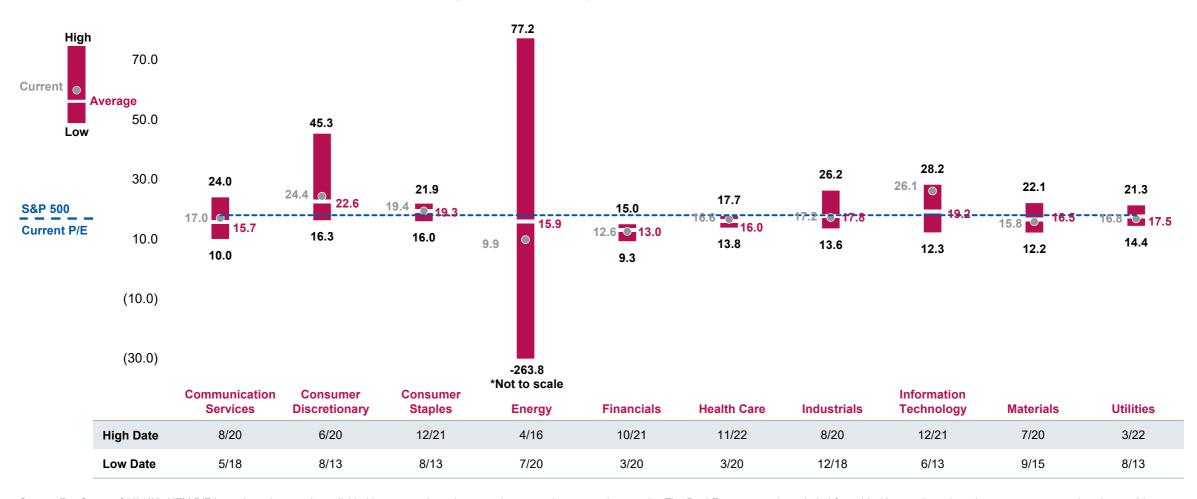


	S&P 500	Russell 2000	Russell 1000 Growth	Russell 1000 Value	MSCI World	MSCI World ex USA Small Cap	MSCI EAFE	MSCI EM	MSCI Europe	MSCI AC Asia Pac
High Date	8/20	6/20	8/20	3/21	8/20	8/20	8/20	1/21	6/20	1/21
Low Date	6/13	9/22	6/13	9/22	6/13	9/22	9/22	6/13	9/22	12/18

Source: FactSet as of 5/31/23. NTM P/E is market price per share divided by expected earnings per share over the next twelve months. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Forecasts/estimates are based on current market conditions, subject to change, and may not necessarily come to pass.

Valuation Analysis

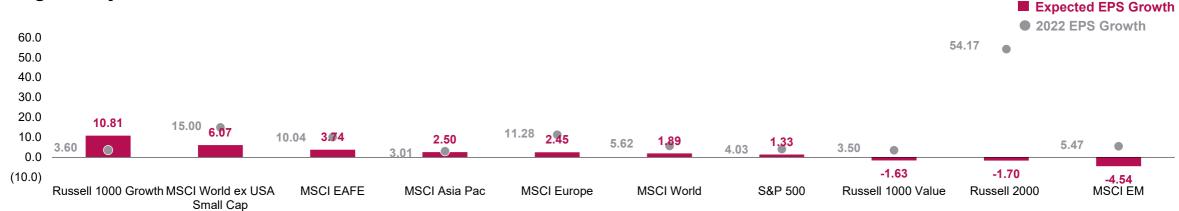
S&P 500 Sectors: Current NTM P/E vs. 10-Year High, Low, Average



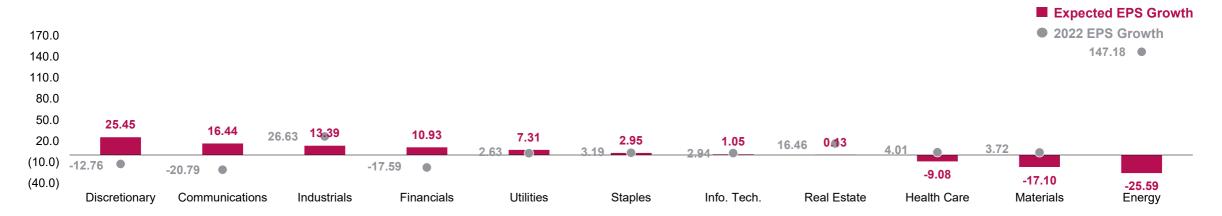
Source: FactSet as of 5/31/23. NTM P/E is market price per share divided by expected earnings per share over the next twelve months. The Real Estate sector is excluded from this 10-year chart since the sector was created on August 31, 2016. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Forecasts/estimates are based on current market conditions, subject to change, and may not necessarily come to pass.

Corporate Earnings Growth





S&P 500 Sectors



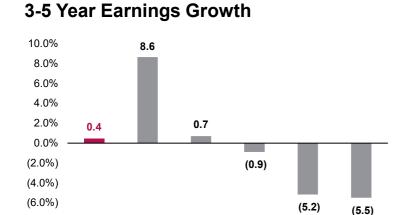
Source: FactSet as of 5/31/23. Expected EPS Growth is defined as the expected % change in the EPS growth from the beginning of the current calendar year though the end of the calendar year. 2022 EPS Growth is defined as the % change in EPS from the beginning of the year through the end of the year. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Forecasts/estimates are based on current market conditions, subject to change, and may not necessarily come to pass.

(8.0%)

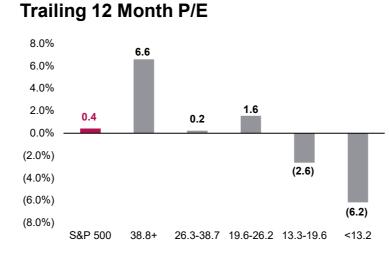
S&P 500 Index: 1-month Return Analysis

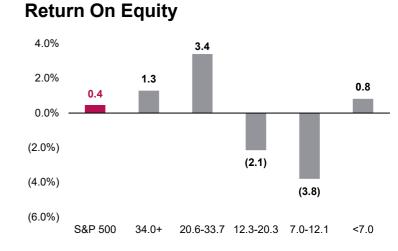
3.9-7.1

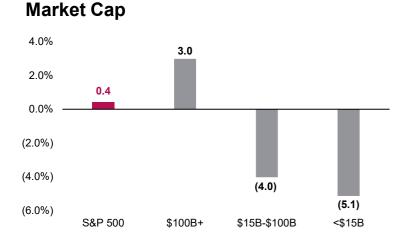
< 3.9

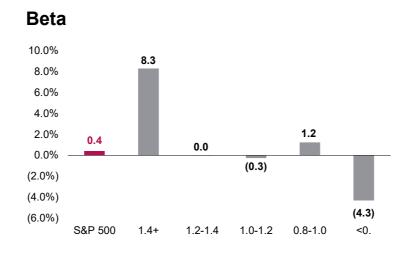


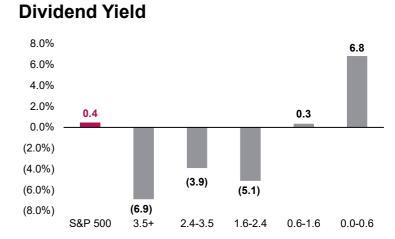
10.4-15.9 7.1-10.4









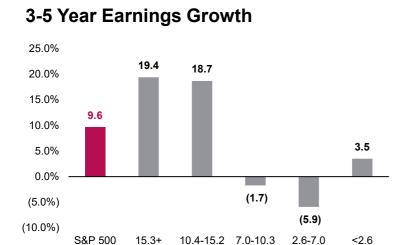


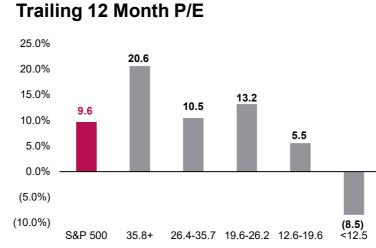
Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

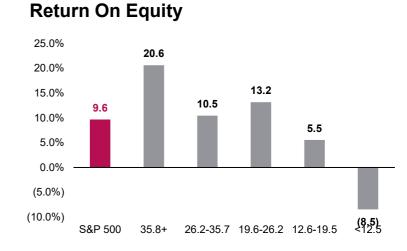
16.0+

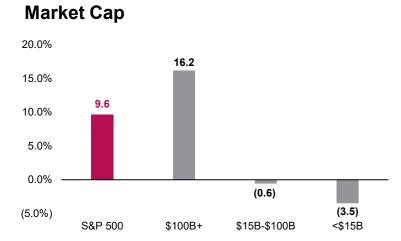
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: FactSet as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

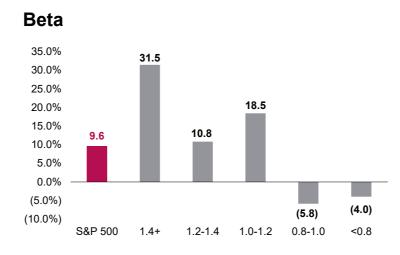
S&P 500 Index: YTD Analysis

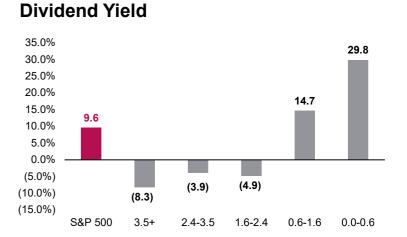








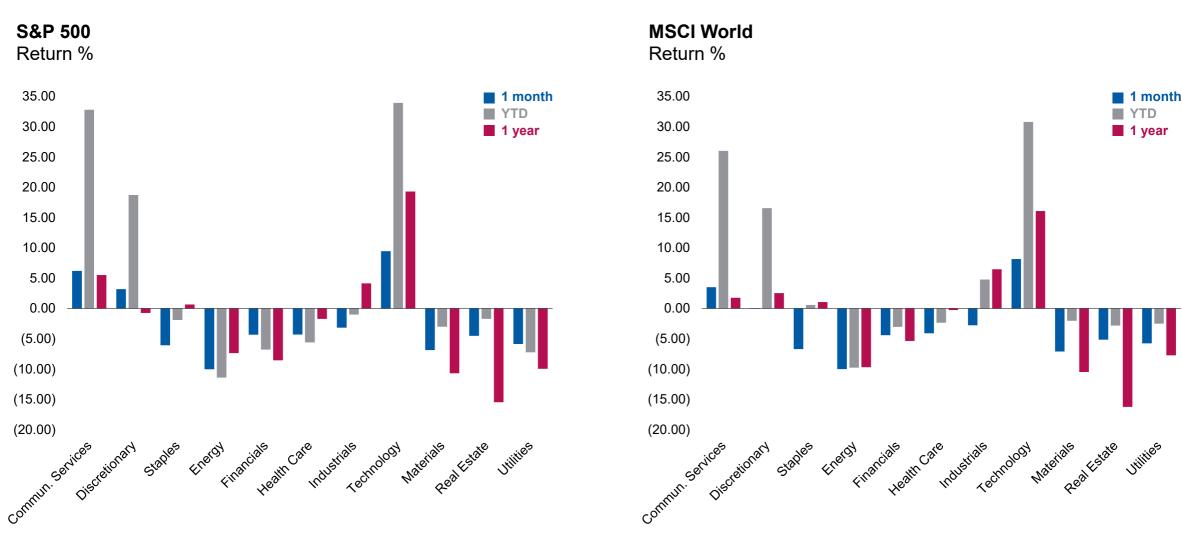




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It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: FactSet as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

Index Sectors: Return Analysis

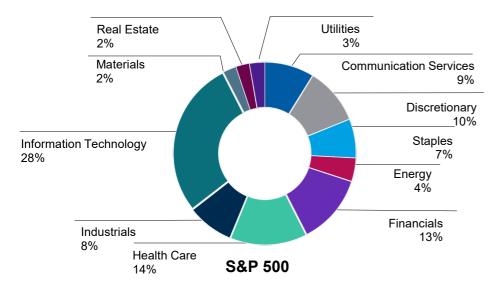


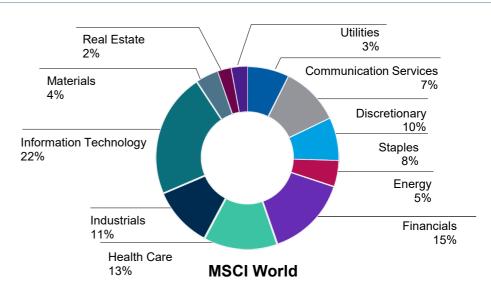
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Current Characteristics and Sector Weights

	S&P 500	R2000	R1000G	R1000V	MSCI World	MSCI World ex USA Small Cap	MSCI EAFE	MSCI EM	MSCI Europe	MSCI Asia Pac
Number of Holdings	503	1905	509	848	1506	2485	794	1377	423	1488
Maximum Market Cap	\$2,787.91B	\$27.30B	\$2,787.91B	\$1,454.65B	\$2,820.51B	\$8.77B	\$329.59B	\$455.00B	\$329.59B	\$455.00B
Minimum Market Cap	\$1.89B	\$0.00B	\$0.48B	\$0.36B	\$1.00B	\$0.00B	\$1.00B	\$0.10B	\$1.00B	\$0.10B
Dividend Yield	1.60	1.45	0.91	2.32	2.02	3.03	3.01	2.74	2.97	2.66
NTM PE	18.02	19.85	24.58	13.76	16.08	12.69	12.64	11.91	12.18	13.39
Price to Book	3.94	1.86	10.07	2.21	2.78	1.26	1.66	1.58	1.84	1.49
Price to Cash Flow	13.79	11.31	21.21	9.70	12.08	9.68	10.00	6.76	9.80	8.65
Price to Sales	2.30	1.05	3.68	1.50	1.83	0.80	1.21	1.20	1.25	1.17
Est 3-5 Yr EPS Growth	10.83	14.50	13.92	7.97	10.50	12.30	8.87	13.07	9.51	10.93
5Yr. Div Growth Rate	4.45	4.43	2.47	1.40	1.72	3.90	-1.44	1.96	-2.68	0.97





Source: FactSet as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Forecasts/estimates are based on current market conditions, subject to change, and may not necessarily come to pass

Asset Class Return Analysis (%)

		1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
	S&P 500	0.43	5.75	9.65	2.92	12.92	11.01	11.99	-18.11	28.71	18.40	31.49	-4.38
	Russell 1000 Defensive	-0.75	6.99	7.30	3.18	10.48	10.98	11.48	-16.43	26.93	13.93	30.47	-0.04
	Russell 1000 Dynamic	1.72	2.93	11.40	1.55	14.03	9.95	11.83	-21.94	25.57	27.69	32.35	-9.48
U.S.	Russell 2500	-1.75	-6.67	0.25	-5.34	10.31	4.97	8.37	-18.37	18.18	19.99	27.77	-10.00
Equities	Russell 1000 Growth	4.56	12.81	20.76	9.55	12.85	13.84	14.76	-29.14	27.60	38.49	36.39	-1.51
	Russell 1000 Value	-3.86	-2.86	-1.43	-4.55	11.63	6.78	8.42	-7.54	25.16	2.80	26.54	-8.27
	Russell Mid Cap	-2.79	-4.79	0.61	-4.51	10.19	6.88	9.31	-17.32	22.58	17.10	30.54	-9.06
	Russell 2000	-0.92	-7.35	-0.04	-4.68	9.23	2.74	7.36	-20.44	14.82	19.96	25.52	-11.01
	CBOE S&P 500 Buywrite BXM	0.96	4.02	8.20	3.70	9.75	3.98	5.93	-11.37	20.47	-2.75	15.68	-4.77
1	11001111	4.00	0.05	0.50	0.07	10.00	7.70	0.50	10.11	04.00	45.00	07.07	0.74
	MSCI World	-1.00	3.85	8.52	2.07	10.96	7.79	8.59	-18.14	21.82	15.90	27.67	-8.71
	MSCI EAFE	-4.23	0.91	6.81	3.06	8.53	3.21	4.56	-14.45	11.26	7.82	22.01	-13.79
	MSCI EM	-1.68	0.15	1.05	-8.49	3.47	-0.67	1.90	-20.09	-2.54	18.31	18.44	-14.58
Global	MSCI AC Asia Pac	-0.98	1.09	2.66	-4.03	4.04	0.70	4.07	-17.22	-1.46	19.71	19.36	-13.52
Equities	MSCI ACWI	-1.07	3.44	7.68	0.85	10.07	6.77	7.82	-18.36	18.54	16.25	26.60	-9.41
•	MSCI Europe	-5.87	0.37	8.40	4.68	10.42	4.07	4.68	-15.06	16.30	5.38	23.77	-14.86
	MSCI World Small Cap	-2.78	-5.38	1.28	-4.34	9.15	3.11	7.06	-18.76	15.75	15.96	26.19	-13.86
	MSCI World Ex USA Small Cap	-4.15	-2.49	2.40	-5.16	5.99	0.87	5.23	-20.59	11.14	12.78	25.41	-18.07
	FTSE 100	-6.25	-1.84	4.90	0.00	11.04	1.79	3.07	4.70	17.36	-8.73	22.03	-14.08
	FTSE All Small	-2.67	-1.95	2.60	-6.93	11.51	2.24	5.52	-13.37	22.15	10.77	22.63	-14.71
	STOXX Europe 600	-5.87	0.07	8.13	4.13	10.00	4.06	4.84	-16.14	16.09	6.83	24.53	-15.05
	Nikkei 225 Average	4.32	10.54	12.68	6.18	4.47	3.23	6.56	-7.75	-4.69	23.99	21.35	-8.27
	S&P 500 Comm. Services	6.21	21.66	32.81	5.53	6.19	9.24	6.39	-39.89	21.57	23.61	32.69	-12.53
04	S&P 500 Cons Disc	3.21	5.43	18.73	-0.72	6.68	8.25	11.74	-37.03	24.43	33.30	27.94	0.83
Sectors	S&P 500 Cons Staples	-6.07	1.42	-1.89	0.68	10.61	11.34	9.24	-0.62	18.63	10.75	27.61	-8.38
	S&P 500 Energy	-10.03	-7.22	-11.40	-7.35	31.97	5.39	3.51	65.72	54.64	-33.68	11.81	-18.10
	S&P 500 Financials	-4.32	-10.71	-6.77	-8.55	13.06	5.41	9.23	-10.53	35.04	-1.69	32.13	-13.03
	S&P 500 Health Care	-4.29	0.85	-5.60	-1.71	9.24	11.20	12.22	-1.95	26.13	13.45	20.82	6.47
	S&P 500 Industrials	-3.17	-3.68	-0.99	4.15	14.58	7.45	10.26	-5.48	21.12	11.06	29.37	-13.29
	S&P 500 Info Tech	9.46	21.99	33.95	19.32	20.17	20.19	20.64	-28.19	34.53	43.89	50.29	-0.29
	S&P 500 Materials	-6.85	-7.94	-2.99	-10.69	12.81	7.55	8.68	-12.27	27.28	20.73	24.58	-14.70
	S&P 500 Real Estate	-4.51	-4.93	-1.70	-15.47	4.83	6.30	6.90	-26.13	46.19	-2.17	29.01	-2.22
	S&P 500 Utilities	-5.87	0.61	-7.22	-9.96	6.13	8.47	9.32	1.57	17.67	0.48	26.35	4.11

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Asset Class Return Analysis (%)

Higher	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	YTD 5/23
A	Small-Cap 38.82	S&P 500 13.69	Growth 5.67	Small-Cap 21.31	Emerging Markets 37.28	Growth -1.51	Growth 36.39	Growth 38.49	S&P 500 28.71	Value -7.54	Growth 20.76
	Mid-Cap 34.76	Value 13.45	International Small-Cap 5.46	Value 17.34	International Small-Cap 31.04	S&P 500 -4.38	S&P 500 31.49	Small-Cap 19.96	Growth 27.60	International -14.45	S&P 500 9.65
	Growth 33.48	Mid-Cap 13.22	S&P 500 1.38	Mid-Cap 13.80	Growth 30.21	Value -8.27	Mid-Cap 30.54	S&P 500 18.40	Value 25.16	Mid-Cap -17.32	Global 7.68
	Value 32.53	Growth 13.05	International -0.81	S&P 500 11.96	International 25.03	Mid-Cap -9.06	Global 26.60	Emerging Markets 18.31	Mid-Cap 22.58	S&P 500 -18.11	International 6.81
	S&P 500 32.39	Small-Cap 4.89	Global -2.36	Emerging Markets 11.19	Global 23.97	Global -9.42	Value 26.54	Mid-Cap 17.10	Global 18.54	Global -18.36	International Small-Cap 2.40
	International Small-Cap 25.55	Global 4.16	Mid-Cap -2.44	Global 7.86	S&P 500 21.83	Small-Cap -11.01	Small-Cap 25.52	Global 16.25	Small-Cap 14.82	Emerging Markets -20.09	Emerging Markets 1.05
	Global 22.80	Emerging Markets -2.19	Value -3.83	Growth 7.08	Mid-Cap 18.52	International -13.79	International Small-Cap 25.41	International Small-Cap 12.78	International 11.26	Small-Cap -20.44	Mid-Cap 0.61
	International 22.78	International -4.90	Small-Cap -4.41	International Small-Cap 4.32	Small-Cap 14.65	Emerging Markets -14.58	International 22.01	International 7.82	International Small-Cap 11.14	International Small-Cap -20.59	Small-Cap -0.04
Lower	Emerging Markets -2.60	International Small-Cap -5.34	Emerging Markets -14.92	International 1.00	Value 13.66	International Small-Cap -18.07	Emerging Markets 18.42	Value 2.80	Emerging Markets -2.54	Growth -29.14	Value -1.43

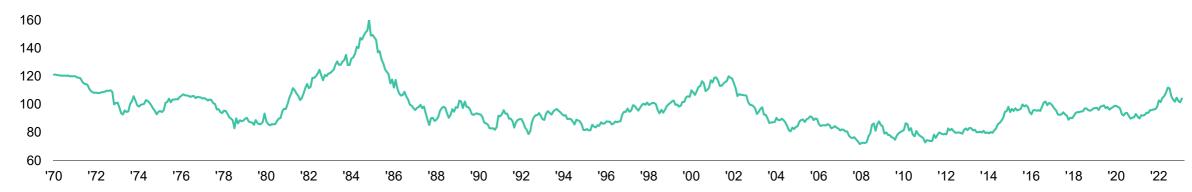
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It is not possible to invest directly in an index. In general, Foreign securities are subject to currency, political, economic and market risks. The risks of investing in emerging market countries are greater than investments in foreign developed countries. Investors should carefully review the risks of each asset class prior to investing. Source: Morningstar as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Small-Cap represented by Russell 2000 Index. Emerging Markets represented by MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Value represented by Russell 1000 Value Index. Mid-Cap represented by Russell Midcap Index. Global represented by MSCI EAFE Index. International Small-Cap represented by MSCI World Ex USA Small Cap Index

Developed Market Currency Performance and Yields

			Spot Returns vs. EUR (%)					Local Interest Rates (%)			
Currency	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	1Y
U.S. Dollar (USD)	-	-	-	-	-	3.56	0.11	0.48	1.43	1.83	5.18
Euro (EUR) *	-3.43	-0.11	-0.48	-1.41	-1.80	-	-	-	-	-	3.15
British Pound (GBP)	-1.39	3.03	-1.66	0.08	-1.41	2.11	3.15	-1.18	1.51	0.39	4.70
Japanese Yen (JPY)	-2.54	-5.56	-7.92	-8.30	-4.91	0.92	-5.46	-7.48	-6.99	-3.17	-0.13
Australian Dollar (AUD)	-2.07	-4.57	-9.79	-0.84	-3.08	1.41	-4.47	-9.35	0.57	-1.30	3.80
Canadian Dollar (CAD)	-0.22	-0.32	-6.95	0.56	-0.93	3.33	-0.21	-6.50	1.99	0.88	4.80
New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	-2.96	-5.23	-7.93	-1.08	-3.10	0.49	-5.13	-7.48	0.33	-1.33	4.99
Norwegian Krone (NOK)	-4.06	-11.59	-15.64	-4.45	-5.99	-0.64	-11.50	-15.23	-3.09	-4.27	3.59
Swedish Krona (SEK)	-5.75	-4.26	-10.11	-4.71	-4.09	-2.40	-4.16	-9.67	-3.35	-2.34	3.50
Danish Krone (DKK)	-3.35	-0.25	-0.58	-1.38	-1.81	0.09	-0.14	-0.10	0.03	-0.01	3.02
Swiss Franc (CHF)	-2.64	1.21	4.86	1.67	1.46	0.82	1.32	5.36	3.12	3.32	0.77

U.S. Dollar Index



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Emerging Market Currency Performance and Yields

		Spot Ret	urns vs. USI	D (%)			Spot Ret		Local Interest Rates (%)		
Currency	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	1Y
Asia, excluding Japan											
Chinese Renminbi (CNY)	-2.48	-2.15	-6.30	0.19	-2.06	0.99	-2.04	-5.85	1.62	-0.27	2.18
Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)	-3.36	-4.56	-5.13	-1.97	-2.92	0.08	-4.46	-4.68	-0.58	-1.14	2.74
Indian Rupee (INR)	-1.08	0.00	-6.16	-2.95	-3.99	2.43	0.11	-5.71	-1.57	-2.24	7.12
Indonesian Rupiah (IDR)	-2.13	3.85	-2.73	-0.85	-1.51	1.34	3.96	-2.26	0.56	0.30	5.65
Philippine Peso (PHP)	-1.38	-0.77	-6.72	-3.40	-1.33	2.13	-0.66	-6.27	-2.03	0.48	5.89
Singapore Dollar (SGD)	-1.53	-1.01	1.18	1.42	-0.26	1.97	-0.90	1.67	2.87	1.57	3.62
South Korean Won (KRW)	0.84	-4.73	-6.78	-2.28	-4.08	4.42	-4.63	-6.33	-0.89	-2.32	1.25
Taiwanese Dollar (TWD)	0.05	0.03	-5.54	-0.77	-0.50	3.61	0.13	-5.08	0.65	1.32	0.99
Thai Baht (THB)	-1.88	-0.47	-1.67	-2.95	-1.67	1.61	-0.37	-1.19	-1.57	0.13	0.82
Latin America											
Brazilian Real (BRL)	-2.32	3.08	-7.48	1.97	-6.18	1.15	3.19	-7.04	3.43	-4.46	12.81
Chilean Peso (CLP)	-1.48	4.63	1.09	-0.37	-4.95	2.03	4.74	1.58	1.05	-3.21	7.71
Colombian Peso (COP)	5.42	9.67	-14.60	-5.65	-8.16	9.17	9.79	-14.18	-4.31	-6.48	10.30
Mexican Peso (MXN)	1.58	9.74	11.01	7.61	2.42	5.19	9.85	11.54	9.15	4.29	11.73
Peruvian New Sol (PEN)	0.73	3.59	0.12	-2.28	-2.31	4.31	3.70	0.61	-0.88	-0.53	5.80

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Emerging Market Currency Performance and Yields

		Spot Ret	turns vs. US	SD (%)			Spot Ret	turns vs. E	UR (%)		Local Intere
Currency	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	
Europe											
Czech Koruna (CZK)	-4.60	1.52	3.55	2.77	-0.16	-1.21	1.63	4.05	4.24	1.67	3.1
Hungarian Forint (HUF)	-2.82	7.89	6.53	-3.62	-4.67	0.63	8.00	7.05	-2.25	-2.92	12.9
Polish Zloty (PLN)	-2.44	3.13	0.54	-1.99	-2.75	1.03	3.24	1.03	-0.59	-0.97	5.94
Romanian Leu (RON)	-4.16	-0.50	-0.94	-2.25	-3.04	-0.76	-0.39	-0.46	-0.85	-1.26	6.59
Russian Ruble (RUB)	-1.26	-10.13	-22.44	-4.55	-5.16	2.25	-10.03	-22.06	-3.19	-3.42	5.67
Turkish New Lira (TRY)	-6.04	-9.56	-20.84	-30.93	-26.18	-2.70	-9.46	-20.46	-29.94	-24.83	12.3
Middle East and Africa											
Ghanaian Cedi (GHS)	5.36	-8.93	-30.49	-19.77	-15.83	9.10	-8.83	-30.16	-18.62	-14.29	17.9
Israeli Shekel (ILS)	-2.64	-5.53	-10.84	-2.11	-0.92	0.82	-5.43	-10.41	-0.72	0.90	4.71
Kenyan Shilling (KES)	-1.88	-10.97	-15.73	-8.32	-6.06	1.61	-10.87	-15.32	-7.01	-4.34	11.50
Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	-1.43	2.59	-3.14	-1.39	-1.41	2.07	2.70	-2.67	0.02	0.40	3.53
Nigerian Naira (NGN)	-0.70	-0.86	-10.70	-5.95	-4.94	2.83	-0.75	-10.27	-4.61	-3.20	7.99
South African Rand (ZAR)	-7.73	-14.14	-21.36	-3.82	-8.56	-4.45	-14.04	-20.98	-2.45	-6.89	9.51
Ugandan Shilling (UGX)	-0.93	-1.33	0.13	0.10	0.03	2.59	-1.22	0.62	1.53	1.86	11.7
Zambian Kwacha (ZMK)	-9.14	-7.39	-11.49	-2.11	-11.96	-5.91	-7.29	-11.06	-0.71	-10.35	16.0

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

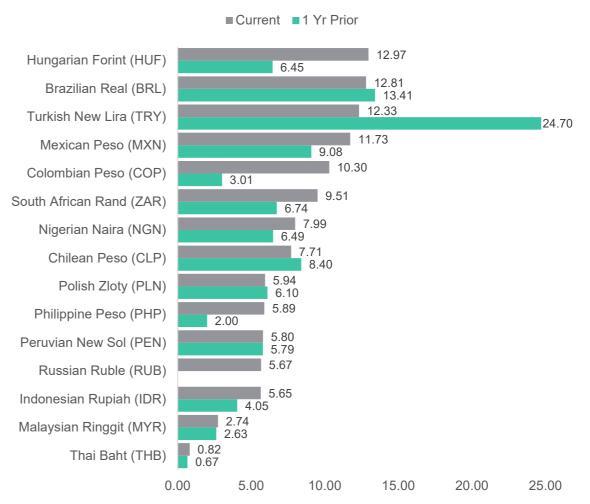
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Factset, Bloomberg as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

Local Sovereign Currency Yields

Developed Market Local Interest Rates % (1 Year)

■ Current ■1 Yr Prior 5.18 U.S. Dollar (USD) 2.10 4.99 New Zealand Dollar (NZD) 0.87 4.80 Canadian Dollar (CAD) 2.65 4.70 British Pound (GBP) 1.63 3.80 Australian Dollar (AUD) 2.06 3.59 Norwegian Krone (NOK) 0.40 3.50 Swedish Krona (SEK) 0.75 3.15 Euro (EUR) * 0.06 3.02 Danish Krone (DKK) 0.40 0.77 Swiss Franc (CHF) -0.33 -0.13 Japanese Yen (JPY) -0.09 -5.00 0.00 5.00 10.00

Emerging Market Local Interest Rates % (1 Year)



Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. *German Rate. Source: Bloomberg as 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

15.00

Commodities Return Analysis (%)

Index	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y
Bloomberg Commodity Index	-5.64	-6.54	-11.37	-22.48	17.15	3.17
Bloomberg Sub Agriculture	-4.19	-4.79	-5.76	-12.39	24.00	6.74
Coffee	-3.47	-1.92	10.05	-16.00	20.77	1.95
Corn	2.02	-0.53	-6.62	-10.46	28.65	7.78
Cotton	3.81	0.54	1.58	-25.97	21.58	1.69
Soybean	-7.98	-9.24	-10.84	-9.45	23.93	6.68
Soybean Oil	-10.16	-22.28	-26.75	-32.71	29.08	11.57
Sugar	-4.44	29.89	40.34	48.77	37.00	13.65
Wheat	-3.04	-6.36	-11.52	-20.60	20.18	5.15
Bloomberg Sub Energy	-8.77	-15.52	-26.18	-45.75	18.57	-4.86
Brent Crude	-8.72	-10.46	-12.45	-23.50	38.36	6.27
Heating Oil	-5.05	-15.57	-23.85	-23.41	44.76	6.77
Natural Gas	-11.68	-32.91	-57.19	-77.17	-18.31	-24.60
Unleaded Gas	-1.31	-2.07	-2.23	-16.26	50.92	10.24
WTI Crude Oil	-10.70	-10.17	-13.53	-32.62	31.26	-4.06

Index	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y
Bloomberg Sub Industrial Metals	-8.37	-11.80	-13.36	-21.39	14.37	2.12
Aluminum	-4.06	-4.88	-5.41	-18.82	11.72	-1.99
Copper	-6.07	-9.97	-2.97	-12.71	15.06	3.74
Nickel	-15.03	-16.69	-31.14	-26.91	19.13	6.50
Zinc	-14.81	-24.08	-22.60	-37.96	6.46	-2.76
Bloomberg Sub Precious Metals	-2.42	8.38	5.48	7.02	3.80	7.19
Gold	-1.32	7.28	7.78	6.37	2.82	7.48
Platinum	-7.92	5.41	-6.28	6.23	4.70	1.81
Silver	-6.05	12.40	-1.59	9.01	7.30	6.15
Bloomberg Sub Livestock	-1.83	-2.48	-4.41	5.97	5.98	-3.09
Lean Hogs	-10.57	-17.67	-27.79	-23.41	5.51	-10.92
Live Cattle	3.22	7.48	11.01	25.97	6.21	1.22

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

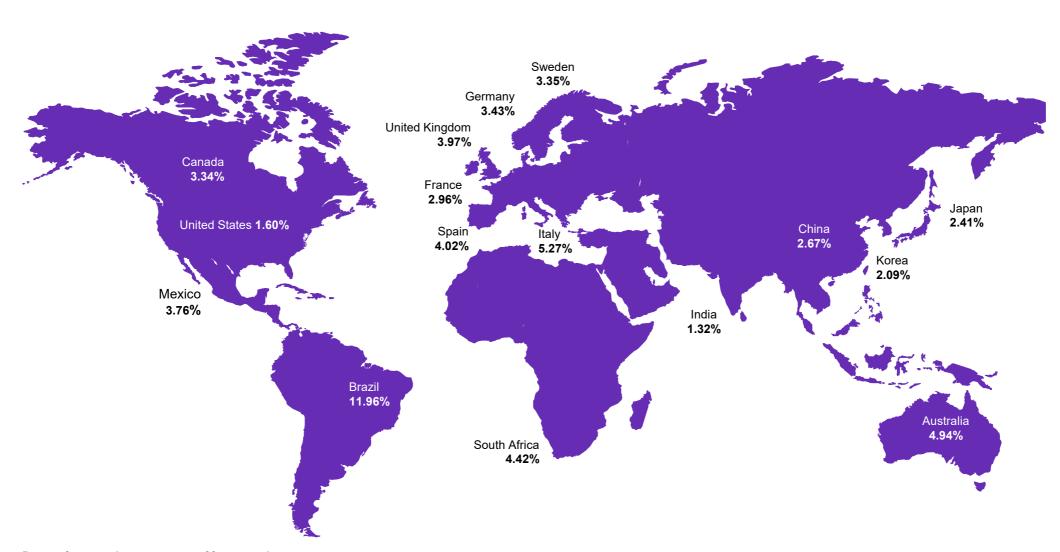
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Morningstar as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Commodity represented by Bloomberg Commodity Index. Agriculture represented by Bloomberg Agriculture Subindex. Energy represented by Bloomberg Subindex. Energy represented by Bloomberg Industrial Metals Subindex. Livestock represented by Bloomberg Livestock Subindex. Precious Metals represented by Bloomberg Precious Metals Subindex.

Asset Class Return Analysis (%)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	YTD 4/23
Higher ∱	MLP 27.58	Managed Futures 18.37	Multi-Strategy 3.84	MLP 18.31	Long/Short Equity 13.41	Fixed Income Arbitrage 1.10	Long/Short Equity 12.17	Convertible Arbitrage 10.25	MLP 40.17	MLP 30.92	MLP 5.88
	Long/Short Equity 17.74	Multi-Strategy 6.09	Long/Short Equity 3.55	Commodity 11.77	Currency 11.54	Global Macro -0.11	Global Macro 10.38	Long/Short Equity 7.86	Commodity 27.11	Managed Futures 19.12	Long/Short Equity 4.46
	Event Driven 15.47	Long/Short Equity 5.55	Equity Market Neutral 1.69	Convertible Arbitrage 6.60	Equity Market Neutral 8.45	Multi-Strategy -1.05	Managed Futures 9.01	Event Driven 6.95	Event Driven 12.92	Commodity 16.09	Currency 3.58
	Multi-Strategy 11.23	MLP 4.80	Convertible Arbitrage 0.81	Multi-Strategy 4.41	Multi-Strategy 6.83	Convertible Arbitrage -2.26	Event Driven 8.22	Global Macro 6.53	Global Macro 9.60	Global Macro 15.89	Equity Market Neutral 2.19
	Equity Market Neutral 9.27	Fixed Income Arbitrage 4.37	Fixed Income Arbitrage 0.59	Fixed Income Arbitrage 4.29	Fixed Income Arbitrage 6.52	Currency -3.33	Convertible Arbitrage 8.15	Multi-Strategy 5.60	Long/Short Equity 8.35	Equity Market Neutral 1.71	Event Driven 2.00
	Convertible Arbitrage 6.03	Global Macro 3.11	Global Macro 0.18	Global Macro 3.58	Event Driven 6.30	Event Driven -3.95	Commodity 7.69	Fixed Income Arbitrage 3.64	Managed Futures 8.19	Multi-Strategy 1.27	Fixed Income Arbitrage 1.99
	Global Macro 4.32	Event Driven 1.57	Managed Futures -0.93	Currency 3.54	Convertible Arbitrage 5.01	Long/Short Equity -4.62	Multi-Strategy 7.25	Managed Futures 1.86	Multi-Strategy 6.97	Fixed Income Arbitrage -0.97	Multi-Strategy 1.01
	Fixed Income Arbitrage 3.80	Equity Market Neutral -1.19	Event Driven -6.29	Event Driven 2.68	Managed Futures 3.29	Equity Market Neutral -5.00	MLP 6.56	Currency 1.73	Convertible Arbitrage 6.33	Convertible Arbitrage -3.32	Convertible Arbitrage 0.04
	Currency -2.04	Convertible Arbitrage -1.68	Currency -7.61	Long/Short Equity -3.43	Global Macro 2.14	Managed Futures -6.67	Fixed Income Arbitrage 6.10	Equity Market Neutral 1.69	Equity Market Neutral 6.16	Long/Short Equity -5.77	Managed Futures -4.95
	Managed Futures -2.56	Currency -7.03	Commodity -24.66	Equity Market Neutral -4.58	Commodity 1.70	Commodity -11.25	Currency 5.20	Commodity -3.12	Fixed Income Arbitrage 5.22	Event Driven -6.80	Commodity -6.07
↓ Lower	Commodity -9.52	Commodity -17.01	MLP -32.59	Managed Futures -6.84	MLP -6.52	MLP -12.42	Equity Market Neutral 1.58	MLP -28.69	Currency -3.09	Currency -7.14	Global Macro -7.31

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Morningstar as of 4/30/2023. *Data is on a 1-month lag. Data provided is for informational use only. Alternative investments often are speculative and include a high degree of risk. See end of report for important additional information. Global Macro represented by Credit Suisse Global Macro Index. MLP represented by Alerian MLP Index. Event Driven represented by Credit Suisse Event Driven Index. Multi-Strategy represented by Credit Suisse Multi-Strategy Index. Currency represented by J.P. Morgan EMLI+ Index. Equity Market Neutral represented by Credit Suisse Equity Market Neutral Index. Fixed Income Arbitrage represented by Credit Suisse Fixed Income Arbitrage Index. Commodity represented by Bloomberg Commodity Index

Equity Yields Around the Globe

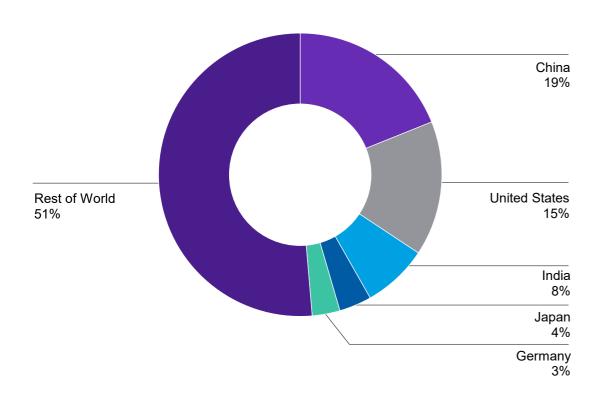


Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

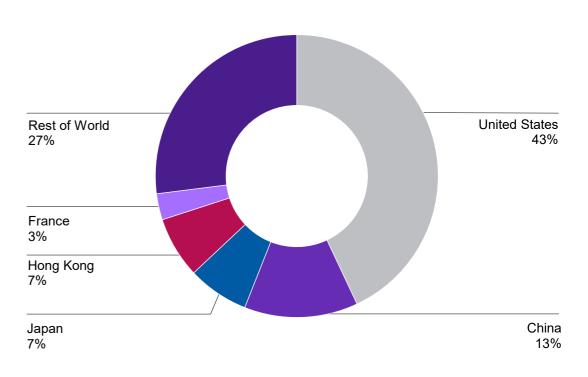
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Factset as of 5/31/23. Returns are those of the respective MSCI indices. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

U.S. Dominates Global Equity Allocations

GDP % of World Total

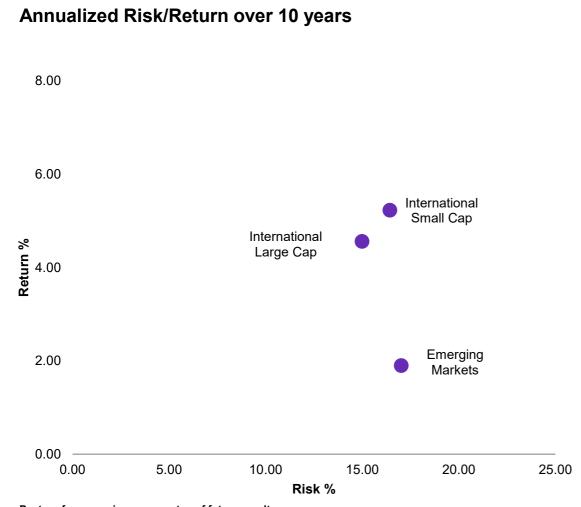


Market Capitalization % of World Total



Source: World Economic Outlook Database, April 2023; World Bank. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) share of world total (percent). Purchasing-power-parity adjusts GDPs for differences in prices, so aggregate country values are more comparable.

International Small Cap Stocks May Offer Attractive Diversification Benefits



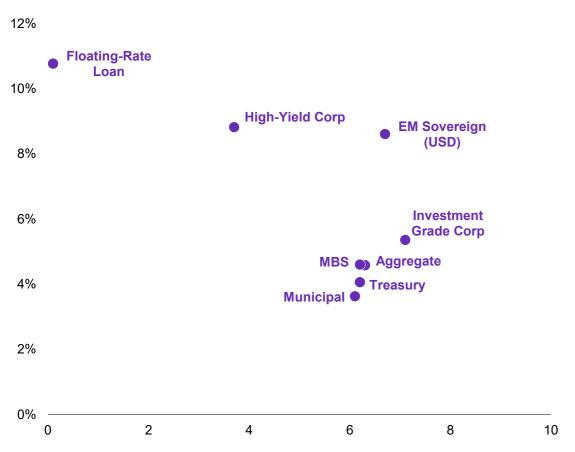
	Annualized Returns (%)	Cumulative Returns (%)	Standard Deviation (%)	Sharpe Ratio
International Small Cap	5.23	66.50	16.42	0.33
International Large Cap	4.56	56.22	14.98	0.31
Emerging Markets	1.90	20.67	17.01	0.14

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

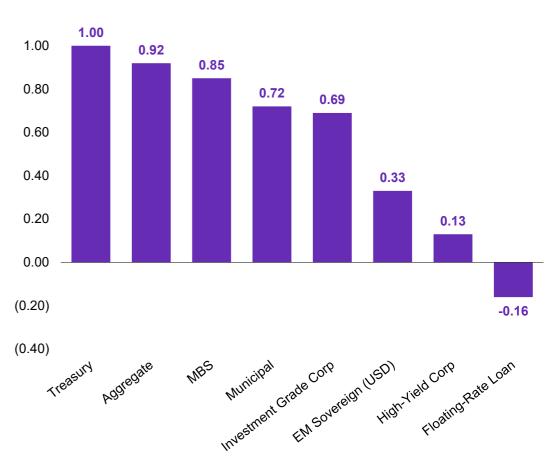
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Morningstar as of 5/31/2023. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. International Small-Cap represented by the MSCI World Ex USA Small Cap (Net) Index. International Large-Cap represented by the MSCI EAFE (Net) Index. Emerging Markets represented by the MSCI Emerging Markets (Net) Index. Risk is measured by standard deviation which measures the historic volatility of the index. Sharpe Ratio uses standard deviation and excess return to determine reward per unit of risk.

Loans and High-yield: Swapping Rate Risk for Credit Exposure

Yield/Duration



10-Year Correlation with U.S. Treasuries

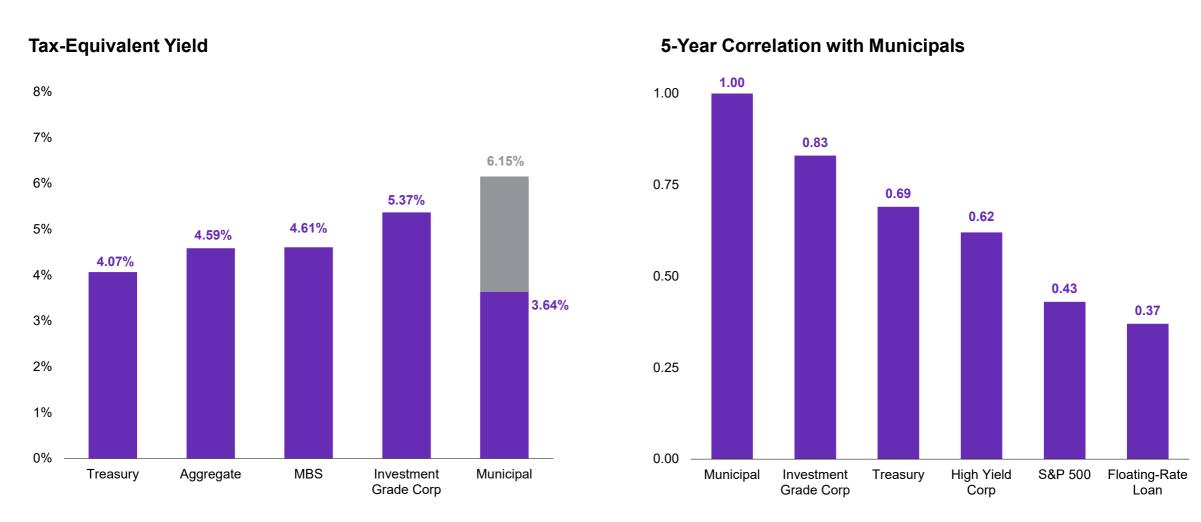


Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Factset, Morningstar as of 5/31/2023. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Aggregate represented by Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index. EM Sovereign (USD) represented by J.P. Morgan EM Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified Index. Floating-Rate Loan represented by Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index. High Yield Corp. represented by Bloomberg U.S. Corp. Investment Grade Index. MBS represented by Bloomberg U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities Index. Municipal represented by Bloomberg U.S. Treasury Index.

Treasury represented by Bloomberg U.S. Treasury Index.

Municipal Bonds Tax-equivalent Yield and 5-year Correlation

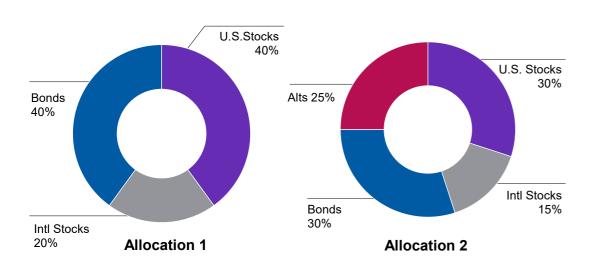


Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Factset, Morningstar as of 5/31/2023. Taxable equivalent yield assumes a maximum federal income tax rate of 37% and a 3.8% healthcare tax. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Treasury represented by Bloomberg U.S. Agency Index. Bloomberg U.S. Corp. Investment Grade Corp. represented by Bloomberg U.S. Corp. Investment Grade Index. Bloomberg U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities Index. Municipal represented by Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index. Floating-Rate Loan represented by Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index. High Yield Corp. represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index.

Meaningful Allocation to Alts Has Competitive Performance and Reduced Risk

Asset Allocation

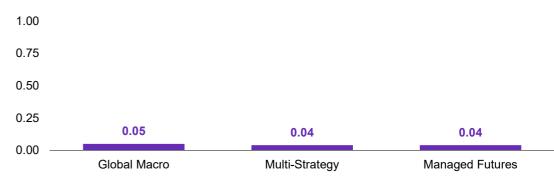


20 Years ending 4/30/23	Return (%)	Standard Deviation (%)	Maximum Drawdown (%)
Allocation 1	6.95	9.38	-34.06
Allocation 2	6.78	7.69	-27.88

20-Year Correlation with U.S. Stocks



20-Year Correlation with Bonds



Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Zephyr as of 4/30/23. *Data is on a one month lag. Data provided is for informational use only. Alternative investments often are speculative and include a high degree of risk. See end of report for important additional information. U.S Stocks represented by S&P 500 Index. International Stocks represented by MSCI EAFE Index. Bonds represented by Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index. Alternatives represented by 10% Credit Suisse Global Macro Index, 10% Credit Suisse Multi-Strategy Index, 5% Credit Suisse Managed Futures Index. Index returns do not reflect the effect of any applicable sales charges, commissions, expenses, taxes or leverage, as applicable. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Historical performance of the index illustrates market trends and does not represent the past or future performance of any fund or strategy. The data and information noted above is based on hypothetical assumptions and the experience of Eaton Vance. It is for informational and illustrative purposes only. This material does not constitute investment advice and should not be viewed as a current or past recommendation or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities or to adopt any investment strategy. The hypothetical models presented do not represent the results that any particular investor actually performance results will differ, and may differ substantially, from the hypothetical performance. Allocation 1 is represented by 40% of the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index, and 20% of the MCSI EAFE Index. Allocation 2 is represented by 30% of the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index, 15% of the MSCI EAFE Index, and 25% of the following three different hedge fund indices: 10% Credit Suisse Global Macro Index, 10% Credit Suisse Multi-Strategy Index, 5% Credit Suisse Managed Futures Index. Blends assume monthly rebalancing. Morningstar is used to calculate risk and return metrics.

Major Asset Class Return Analysis (%)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	YTD 5/23
Higher	Small-Cap	S&P 500	Municipal	Small-Cap	Emerging Markets	Municipal	S&P 500	Small-Cap	S&P 500	Commodities	S&P 500
	38.82	13.69	3.30	21.31	37.28	1.28	31.49	19.96	28.71	16.09	9.65
	S&P 500	Municipal	S&P 500	High Yield	International	Bank Loan	Small-Cap	S&P 500	Commodities	Bank Loan	International
	32.39	9.05	1.38	17.49	25.03	0.44	25.52	18.40	27.11	-0.60	6.81
	International	US Agg	US Agg	S&P 500	S&P 500	US Agg	International	Emerging Markets	Small-Cap	Municipal	Bank Loan
	22.78	5.97	0.55	11.96	21.83	0.01	22.01	18.31	14.82	-8.53	4.12
	Asset Allocation 13.83	Small-Cap 4.89	Bank Loan -0.69	Commodities 11.77	Small-Cap 14.65	High Yield -2.26	Asset Allocation 18.70	Asset Allocation 11.95	Asset Allocation 11.43	High Yield -11.22	Asset Allocation 3.98
	High Yield	Asset Allocation	International	Emerging Markets	Asset Allocation	S&P 500	Emerging Markets	International	International	US Agg	High Yield
	7.42	4.28	-0.81	11.19	14.02	-4.38	18.42	7.82	11.26	-13.01	3.73
	Bank Loan 5.29	High Yield 2.50	Asset Allocation -2.03	Bank Loan 10.16	High Yield 7.48	Asset Allocation -5.40	High Yield 14.41	US Agg 7.51	High Yield 5.36	Asset Allocation -13.04	US Agg 2.46
	US Agg -2.02	Bank Loan 1.60	Small-Cap -4.41	Asset Allocation 8.61	Municipal 5.45	Small-Cap -11.01	US Agg 8.72	High Yield 6.17	Bank Loan 5.20	International -14.45	Municipal 1.65
	Municipal	Emerging Markets	High Yield	US Agg	Bank Loan	Commodities	Bank Loan	Municipal	Municipal	S&P 500	Emerging Markets
	-2.55	-2.19	-4.64	2.65	4.12	-11.25	8.64	5.21	1.52	- 18.11	1.05
	Emerging Markets	International	Emerging Markets	International	US Agg	International	Commodities	Bank Loan	US Agg	Emerging Markets	Small-Cap
	-2.60	-4.90	-14.92	1.00	3.54	-13.79	7.69	3.12	-1.54	-20.09	-0.04
↓	Commodities	Commodities	Commodities	Municipal	Commodities	Emerging Markets	Municipal	Commodities	Emerging Markets	Small-Cap	Commodities
Lower	-9.52	-17.01	-24.66	0.25	1.70	-14.57	7.54	-3.12	-2.54	-20.44	-11.37

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Morningstar as of 5/31/23. Data provided is for informational use only. Investing involves risks including the possible loss of principal. Investors should carefully review the risks of each asset class prior to investing. See end of report for important additional information. S&P 500 represented by the S&P 500 Index. International represented by MSCI EAFE Index. Emerging Markets represented by MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Small-Cap represented by Russell 2000 Index. US Aggregate represented by the Bloomberg Capital US Aggregate Bond Index. Municipal represented by Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index. High Yield represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index. Bank Loan represented by Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index. Commodity represented by Bloomberg Capital US Aggregate Bond Index, 15% in the MSCI EAFE Index, 5% in the Bloomberg Capital US Aggregate Bond Index, 5% in the Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index, 5% in the Bloomberg US Corporate High Yield Index, 5% in the Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index, and 5% in the Bloomberg Commodity Index.

Major Asset Classes Correlation Table

	S&P 500	International	Emerging Markets	Small Cap	U.S. Aggregate	Municipal	High Yield	Bank Loan	Commodities
S&P 500	1.00	0.86	0.69	0.86	0.31	0.30	0.79	0.61	0.42
International	0.89	1.00	0.80	0.76	0.33	0.39	0.79	0.61	0.48
Emerging Markets	0.73	0.82	1.00	0.62	0.37	0.40	0.70	0.57	0.49
Small Cap	0.90	0.85	0.74	1.00	0.17	0.21	0.76	0.65	0.42
U.S. Aggregate	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.25	1.00	0.85	0.45	0.16	-0.03
Municipal	0.43	0.52	0.51	0.36	0.86	1.00	0.51	0.29	0.06
High Yield	0.83	0.82	0.72	0.83	0.49	0.62	1.00	0.81	0.55
Bank Loan	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.72	0.18	0.37	0.83	1.00	0.50
Commodities	0.51	0.57	0.54	0.53	-0.02	0.12	0.57	0.54	1.00
	5 Years ended N	May 31, 2023	10 Years ended Ma	ay 31, 2023					

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Source: Morningstar as of 5/31/23. The table above shows the return correlation between various asset classes (represented by market indices as defined in this disclosure) over the past five and ten years. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. S&P 500 is represented by the S&P 500 Index. International is represented by MSCI EAFE Index. Emerging Markets is represented by MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Small-Cap is represented by Russell 2000 Index. US Aggregate is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays Capital US Aggregate Bond Index. Municipal is represented by Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index. High Yield is represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index. Bank Loan is represented by Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index. Commodities is represented by Bloomberg Commodity Index.

Fund and ETF Flows by Category

Top 10 Open-End Mutual Fund Categories by Monthly Flows (\$MM)

	1 Mo.	3 Mo.	12 Mo.
Intermediate Core Bond	8,511	25,793	24,594
Large Blend	3,875	-8,563	(4,672)
Intermediate Core-Plus Bond	3,734	12,888	(18,828)
High Yield Muni	1,774	1,619	(9,597)
Global Bond-USD Hedged	1,310	3,653	(1,779)
High Yield Bond	1,010	-3,876	(24,574)
Multisector Bond	865	4,502	(18,631)
Foreign Large Blend	640	4,304	(7,202)
Intermediate Government	530	4,578	416
Ultrashort Bond	491	-9,938	(52,878)

Bottom 10 Open-End Mutual Fund Categories by Monthly Flows (\$MM)

	1 Mo.	3 Mo.	12 Mo.
Muni National Short	-1,068	-5,216	(30,151)
Mid-Cap Growth	-1,432	-4,162	(27,533)
Muni National Interm	-1,537	754	(24,587)
Mid-Cap Value	-1,840	-3,013	(20,347)
Bank Loan	-2,441	-9,336	(41,422)
Short-Term Bond	-2,638	-8,789	(63,763)
Moderate Allocation	-3,679	-9,688	(41,844)
Large Value	-4,317	-10,106	(45,054)
Foreign Large Growth	-4,811	-8,142	(51,705)
Large Growth	-7,025	-25,188	(97,464)

Top 10 Exchange-Traded Fund Categories by Monthly Flows (\$MM)

	1 Mo.	3 Mo.	12 Mo.
Large Blend	8,876	1,996	101,970
High Yield Bond	5,783	-3,996	8,037
Intermediate Core Bond	3,301	9,569	29,630
Derivative Income	2,322	7,087	23,890
Foreign Large Blend	1,787	6,302	36,720
Financial	1,718	2,415	-6,545
Consumer Defensive	1,371	1,000	4,205
TradingInverse Equity	1,291	1,470	10,239
Target Maturity	1,212	3,741	17,173
Corporate Bond	1,146	1,877	11,725

Bottom 10 Exchange-Traded Fund Categories by Monthly Flows (\$MM)

	1 Mo.	3 Mo.	12 Mo.
Commodities Broad Basket	-451	-1,872	-7,947
Equity Precious Metals	-557	-379	40
Short-Term Bond	-676	-5,619	1,153
Inflation-Protected Bond	-715	-4,826	-15,518
Real Estate	-1,014	-2,853	-6,967
Equity Energy	-1,108	-5,517	-11,137
Global Large-Stock Blend	-1,313	-2,488	3,254
Ultrashort Bond	-1,321	18,151	54,435
Technology	-1,369	-870	-8,053
Large Value	-2,465	-7,497	33,539

Source: Morningstar as of 4/30/2023. Flow data is on a one month lag. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

Glossary of Terms

Index Definitions

Bloomberg Global Aggregate Ex-USD Index is a broad-based measure of global Investment Grade fixed-rate debt investments, excluding USD-denominated debt

Bloomberg High Yield Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index of non-Investment Grade Municipal bonds traded in the U.S.

Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index of Municipal bonds traded in the U.S.

Bloomberg Taxable Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index of Taxable Municipal bonds traded in the U.S.

Bloomberg U.S. Agency Index measures agency securities issued by U.S government agencies, quasi-federal corporations, and corporate or foreign debt quaranteed by the U.S. government

Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index is an unmanaged index of domestic investment-grade bonds, including corporate, government and mortgage-backed securities

Bloomberg U.S. Asset Backed Securities (ABS) Index measures ABS with the following collateral type: credit and charge card, auto, and utility loans

Bloomberg U.S. CMBS Index measures the market of conduit and fusion CMBS deals with a minimum current deal size of \$300mn

Bloomberg U.S. Corporate Investment Grade Index is an unmanaged index that measures the performance of investment-grade corporate securities within the Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index

Bloomberg U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index measures agency mortgage-backed pass-through securities issued by GNMA, FNMA, and FHLMC

Bloomberg U.S. Treasury Index measures public debt instruments issued by the U.S. Treasury

Bloomberg Commodity Index is a broadly diversified index tracking futures contracts on physical commodities

CBOE Volatility Index (VIX) tracks the implied volatilities of a wide range of S&P 500 Index options

CBOE S&P 500 BuyWrite Index measures the performance of a hypothetical buy-write strategy on the S&P 500 Index

ICE BofA US Inflation-Linked Treasury Index tracks the performance of USD denominated inflation linked sovereign debt publicly issued by the US government

ICE BofA Fixed Rate Preferred Securities Index is an unmanaged index of fixed-rate, preferred securities issued in the U.S.

ICE BofA UK Gilts Index tracks the performance of GBP denominated sovereign debt publicly issued by the UK government in its domestic market.

ICE BofA European Union Government Bond Index tracks the performance of sovereign debt publicly issued by countries that are members of the European Union

ICE BofA U.S. High Yield Index is an unmanaged index of below-investment grade U.S. corporate bonds.

ICE BofA Developed Markets High Yield Ex-Subordinated Financial Index (Hedged) is an unmanaged index of global developed market below investment grade corporate bonds, USD hedged.

FTSE 100 Index is an unmanaged market-capitalization weighted index representing the performance of the 100 largest UK listed blue chip companies, which pass screening for size and liquidity

FTSE All Small Index consists of all the companies in the FTSE SmallCap and FTSE Fledgling indices

FTSE World Government Bond Index (WGBI) measures the performance of fixed-rate, local currency, investment-grade sovereign bonds.

J.P. Morgan Corporate Emerging Markets Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified is an unmanaged index of USD-denominated emerging market corporate bonds.

J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified is an unmanaged index of USD-denominated bonds with maturities of more than one year issued by emerging markets governments.

J.P. Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets (GBI-EM) Global Diversified is an unmanaged index of local-currency bonds with maturities of more than one year issued by emerging market governments

Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) Emerging Markets Index is an unmanaged index of emerging markets common stocks

Morgan Stanley Capital International All Country Asia Pacific Index (MSCI AC Asia Pac) is an unmanaged total return, capitalization-weighted index that measures the performance of stock markets in 15 Pacific region countries, including Australia, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan and Thailand

Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) Japan Index is an unmanaged index designed to measure the performance of the large and mid cap segments of the Japan market

Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) World Index is an unmanaged index of equity securities in the developed markets

Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) World ex USA Small Cap Index is an unmanaged index of small-cap equity securities in the developed markets, excluding the United States.

Morgan Stanley Capital International All Country World (MSCI AC World) Index is an unmanaged free float-adjusted market-capitalization-weighted index designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets

Morgan Stanley Capital International Europe (MSCI Europe) Index is an unmanaged free float-adjusted market-capitalization-weighted index designed to measure the equity market performance of the developed markets in Europe

Glossary of Terms and About Risk

Index Definitions (cont.)

Morgan Stanley Capital International Europe, Australasia, Far East (MSCI EAFE) Index is an unmanaged index of equities in the developed markets, excluding the U.S. and Canada

Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index is an unmanaged index of the institutional leveraged loan market. Prior to August 29, 2022 the index name was S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index

Nikkei 225 Stock Average Index is unmanaged price-weighted index of 225 top-rated Japanese companies listed in the First Section of the Tokyo Stock Exchange

Russell 1000 Index is an unmanaged index of 1,000 U.S. large-cap stocks

Russell 1000 Growth Index is an unmanaged index of 1,000 U.S. large-cap growth stocks

Russell 1000 Value Index is an unmanaged index of 1,000 U.S. large-cap value stocks

Russell 2000 Index is an unmanaged index of 2,000 U.S. small-cap stocks

Russell 2500 Index is an unmanaged index of approximately 2,500 U.S. small- and mid-cap U.S. stocks

Russell Midcap Index is an unmanaged index of U.S. mid-cap stocks

Standard & Poor's 500 Index is an unmanaged index of large-cap stocks commonly used as a measure of U.S. stock market performance

STOXX Europe 600 Index is a fixed component number index designed to provide a broad yet liquid representation of large, mid and small capitalization companies in Europe

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Terms

Municipal-to-Treasury Yield Ratios are relative value indicators that measure the richness or cheapness of Municipal bond yields to comparable maturity Treasury bond yields.

Yield to Worst is a measure which reflects the lowest potential yield earned on a bond without the issuer defaulting. The yield to worst is calculated by making worst-case scenario assumptions by calculating the returns that would be received if provisions, including prepayment, call or sinking fund, are used by the issuer.

About Risk

Bank Loans - There can be no assurance that the liquidation of collateral securing an investment will satisfy the issuer's obligation in the event of non-payment or that collateral can be readily liquidated. The ability to realize the benefits of any collateral may be delayed or limited. Commodities - The value of commodities investments will generally be affected by overall market movements and factors specific to a particular industry or commodity including weather, embargoes, tariffs, or health, political, international and regulatory developments. Credit - Investments in income securities may be affected by changes in the creditworthiness of the issuer and are subject to the risk of non-payment of principal and interest. The value of income securities also may decline because of real or perceived concerns about the issuer's ability to make principal and interest payments. **Duration** – Securities with longer durations tend to be more sensitive to interest rate changes than securities with shorter durations. Equity – Equity investment values are sensitive to stock market volatility. Foreign – Investments in foreign instruments or currencies can involve greater risk and volatility than U.S. investments because of adverse market, economic, political, regulatory, geopolitical, or other conditions. In emerging countries, these risks may be more significant. Gov't Agency - While certain U.S. Governmentsponsored agencies may be chartered or sponsored by acts of Congress, their securities are neither issued nor quaranteed by the U.S. Treasury. Income Market – An imbalance in supply and demand in the income market may result in valuation uncertainties and greater volatility, less liquidity, widening credit spreads and a lack of price transparency in the market. There generally is limited public information about Municipal issuers. Inflation-Linked – Interest payments on inflation-linked securities may vary widely and will fluctuate as principal and interest are adjusted for inflation. Investments in inflation-linked securities may lose value in the event that the actual rate of inflation is different than the rate of the inflation index. Interest Rate - As interest rates rise, the value of certain income investments is likely to decline. The London Interbank Offered Rate or LIBOR, is used throughout global banking and financial industries to determine interest rates for a variety of financial instruments (such as debt instruments and derivatives) and borrowing arrangements. The ICE Benchmark Administration Limited, the administrator of LIBOR, is expected to cease publishing certain LIBOR settings on December 31, 2021, and the remaining LIBOR settings on June 30, 2023. The transition process may involve, among other things, increased volatility or illiquidity in markets for instruments that currently rely on LIBOR, such as floating-rate debt obligations. Lower-Rated - Investments rated below Investment Grade (typically referred to as "junk") are generally subject to greater price volatility and illiquidity than higher rated investments. Maturity - Longer-term bonds typically are more sensitive to interest rate changes than shorter-term bonds. **Preferred** Stocks – When interest rates rise, the value of preferred stocks will generally decline. Prepayment - MBS – Mortgage-backed securities are subject to prepayment risk. Prepayment - Bank Loan - Bank Loans are subject to prepayment risk. Real Estate - Changes in real estate values or economic downturns can have a significant negative effect on issuers in the real estate industry, including REITs.

Risk Considerations

Diversification does not eliminate the risk of loss.

In general, equity securities' values also fluctuate in response to activities specific to a company. Investments in foreign markets entail special risks such as currency, political, economic, and market risks. The risks of investing in emerging market countries are greater than risks associated with investments in foreign developed countries. Fixed income securities are subject to the ability of an issuer to make timely principal and interest payments (credit risk), changes in interest rates (interest-rate risk), the creditworthiness of the issuer and general market liquidity (market risk). In a rising interest-rate environment, bond prices may fall and may result in periods of volatility and increased portfolio redemptions. In a declining interest-rate environment, the portfolio may generate less income. Longer-term securities may be more sensitive to interest rate changes. Alternative investments are speculative, involve a high degree of risk, are highly illiquid, typically have higher fees than other investments, and may engage in the use of leverage, short sales, and derivatives, which may increase the risk of investment loss. These investments are designed for investors who understand and are willing to accept these risks. Performance may be volatile, and an investor could lose all or a substantial portion of its investment.

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